U.G. 6th Semester Examination 2022

PHILOSOPHY (Honours)

Paper Code : (601-PHIH) DC 13

(Indian Logic and Epistemology-I)

Full Marks : 32   Time : Two Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.

Section - I

Answer any *one* question of the following :   16×1=16

1. Explain the definition of *Sāmānya* as you find in Tarkasaṁgraha and illustrate it's varieties. Is *Ākāśatva* a *samavāya*?   10+4+2

2. What is *abhāva*? "*Abhāvaḥ caturvidhaḥ*"— Explain after Annaṁbhaṭṭa.   4+12

3. What is *Viśeṣa*? Where does it occur? Why is *Viśeṣa* accepted as a separate *padārtha*?   6+5+5

Section - II

4. Answer any *one* question of the following :   8×1=8

   (a) Why does Annaṁbhaṭṭa claim that the ultimate classes of reals are seven and seven only? Explain briefly.   8

   (b) Distinguish between *Samavāya* and *saṁyoga.*   8

Section - III

5. Answer any *four* questions of the following :   2×4=8

   (a) What is the definition of *Kṣiti* (Earth)?

   (b) What is *Padārtha?*

(c) What is *mānasa*, according to Dīpikā?

(d) Define *guṇa* following Tarkasaṁgraha with an example.

(e) What is the meaning of *'Pratiyogī'*?

(f) Which system of Indian philosophy regards ''Tamaḥ'' (darkness) as an independent *Padārtha* and why?

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